GLOBAL IMMIGRATION & HUMAN SUSTAINABILITY

Examining Human and Business Needs for Prosperity

By: Berin Romagnolo ArentFox Schiff LLP, Boston, MA, USA Berin.Romagnolo@afslaw.com

FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT: THE KEY TO HAPPINESS?

Human sustainability requires freedom of movement.
From the beginning of time, people and animals migrate for survival. When food becomes sparce or the environment becomes too harsh, people move to meet their needs.

Competing Interests

Business Needs
Individual & Family Needs
Country & Political Needs

 Businesses need the ability to hire the most talented people to maximize their efficiency and profitability, no matter where they are located.

- Most experienced & knowledgeable sales people
- Most experienced & knowledgeable research and development people

 Need experienced leaders for their vision and strategic direction

- Ex: if opening new office or business in a country, need ability to move existing leaders from other global offices of that company to help establish the new office
- Need ability to open offices/companies in new marketplaces and introduce new products and services to better lives and grow local economies

 Need experienced scientists, engineers, designers, etc. to build better products

> Need ability to recruit globally to hire the best talent – to improve scientific research and results, engineering feats, and product development

Need sales people with existing relationships and field/industry knowledge to build new relationships
 Sales bring the crucial revenue necessary to continue operations.

Individual & Family Needs

- Individuals and families need to survive & thrive
 - Move for a better education
 - Move for better medical care
 - Move to reunite with family
 - Move for a better job, offering a better economic future

Individual & Family Needs

 Move for safety from natural disasters, fear of persecution, other uninhabitable conditions

Country & Political Needs

Countries design & implement immigration policies to control freedom of movement to meet country & political needs Protect local labor force Ensure migrants do not become a public charge

Country & Political Needs

- Screen for medical or criminal inadmissibility
- Tension between favoring asylees vs. protecting labor force

Canada – increased its immigration targets by 25% to allow for the need for increased labor given the retiring baby boomers

Canada – equipped to handle large volumes of refugee resettlement

- Finland non-citizens can vote in county & municipal elections
- Portugal Strategic Plan for Migration providing language support services for all & mentorship programs

 Denmark – prioritizes immigrants with jobs for admission, and requires employment to obtain some immigration benefits

US – few paths for unskilled labor US – restrictive green card paths –some categories take 10-20 years & prohibitive cost of process Japan – immigration integration policies largely decentralized – leave it to cities/municipalities to offer services, such as language & educational support

Australia –strict on asylum seekers. Navy turns away boats. If make it to shore, may be kept for years in detention centers. Middle Eastern countries – many not friendly to refugees Japan – recently passed a bill deporting

those seeking refugee status more than twice

Global Policies – Key Criteria

 Anti-Discrimination Policies & Enforcement Health and social welfare access Ease of banking and home ownership/rental Fast, responsive & dynamic immigration department

Global Policies – Key Criteria

 Visa avenues that correspond with life & business needs (both skilled and unskilled labor)

 And work authorization for family members

Inclusive education policies –

 ESL programs and/or classes in other languages

Global Policies – Key Criteria

- Online language learning tools for all Ease of paths for green cards
 - Less restrictive caps on issuance
 - Less costly & complex application process
 Inclusive labor laws
 - Wage laws applicable to all
 - Unemployment assistance
 - Parental leave for all

THANK YOU!

Berin Sultan Romagnolo ArentFox Schiff LLP Boston, Massachusetts, USA Berin.Romagnolo@afslaw.com +1 617-973-6105